

Improving Step length ADVANCED SESSION 2

Muscle Activation

Drills

Fundamental Movements

Plyometrics

Stretching

Muscle Activation

Controlled leg swings

SETS: 1 REPS: 15 (each leg)





MOVEMENT: • standing position • feet under the hips • flex one foot and swing it forward and back • keep the knee straight • don't rotate your hip out as the leg swings back • lift the leg high to match hip level

TIP: • hold on to something for extra balance

PROGRESSION: Add a 'side to side' swing



Muscle Activation

Hip opener (hurdles)

SETS: 1 REPS: 15 (each leg)



MOVEMENT: • stand upright • feet close together • bend and lift one knee to hip height • flex the same foot • slowly bring that knee and foot out • then drop the foot to the ground • then lift the foot and knee back up to the front • keep drawing 'circles' with that leg • change sides

TIP: • go slow to ensure a good balance throughout the exercise

PROGRESSION: After 15 reps, add another set with reversed movement - start the exercise with the knee back and move it towards the front



Muscle Activation

Side to side lunge

SETS: 1 REPS: 20 (alternate legs)



MOVEMENT: • stand tall • feet wider than hip-width • place both hands on the hips • slowly start bending one knee and shift your weight towards that side • lower down into a side lunge • push that hip out to the side • keep the knee above the ankle • lift up, shift the weight over to the centre of your body • now bend the other knee and lunge to the other side

TIP: • as you drop down on one side, keep the opposite leg extended and straight • keep the chest upright • look up • back straight



Drills

High knees & kick

SETS: 2

(Perform for 20-30 meters then walk back to the start)



MOVEMENT: • stand tall • drive one knee up • kick it out in front of you (waist height) • the 'kick' is simply a leg extension which will dynamically stretch the hamstring • bring it down to the ground • as the leg comes down, join your back leg and touch the ground

TIP: • stay upright throughout the exercise • keep the core engaged • move your arms to drive your body up as you take each step



Drills

Power skip for heights

SETS: 2

(Perform for 20-30 meters then walk back to the start)



MOVEMENT: • stand tall • feet under hips • arms relaxed by the waist
• now bend and lift one knee • lead with that leg up raising your knee
to hip height • extend the opposite arm straight overhead • push off
dynamically of the supporting foot and jump up • reach for the sky
• keep the bottom leg straight • as you drive up, keep the other elbow
slightly bent at your side • land on the ball of your foot • repeat for the
other side

TIP: ● keep the back straight ● look up at all times



Drills

Straight leg bounds

SETS: 2

(Perform for 20-30 meters then walk back to the start)



MOVEMENT: • stand tall • feet under hips • keep the torso upright

- back straight now start moving your legs to mimic 'scissors' motion
- propel or "pull" them forward try landing the foot flat on the ground with each step • simultaneously, bend the arms at the elbow
- swing vigorously from the shoulders as you take each step

TIP: ● keep both legs straight ● try lifting them as high as you can

alternate between steps



Split squats

SETS: 2 REPS: 10 (each leg)



MOVEMENT: • stand straight • feet under hips • walk back with one leg and place it on a box/bench placed behind you • place the front knee directly above your ankle • keep the back leg straight to start with • slowly drop down and lift up to starting position • straighten both legs

TIP: • place your hands on the hips or in front of your chest to promote balance

PROGRESSION: Use hand weights/kettlebells to increase load and difficulty.



Single leg deadlifts

SETS: 2 REPS: 8 (each leg)



MOVEMENT: • stand tall • start leaning forward • lift one leg straight back • support only on the other leg • bring the back leg as high as you can (while keeping it straight) • simultaneously, bring your torso down to hip level • keep your back straight • hold, then slowly lift back up to standing • control your balance throughout the exercise

TIP: • arms straight and perpendicular to the ground • when comfortable with the movement, extend the arms over head

PROGRESSION: Use hand weights/kettlebells to increase load and difficulty (bend the elbows and keep by the waist).



Clams with resistance band

SETS: 2 REPS: 12 (each leg)



Movement: • lay down on one side • place a resistance band around your thighs • stack the legs on top of each other • bend the knees in 45-degree angle • use your lower arm for support and top arm to steady your frame • stack the hipbones on top of one another • pull your belly button in • keeping your feet touching, slowly raise your upper knee up • keep the lower leg on the ground • don't rotate your hips or pelvis • pause, and slowly drop the upper leg • repeat

TIP: Adjust the band resistance to modify difficulty



Plank jumps with resistance band

SETS: 1 REPS: 10



MOVEMENT: • start on 'all fours' • place the resistance band around your thighs or ankles • get into a high/forearm plank • jack both legs out to your sides (wider than hips) • engage your core and glutes • keep the hips low • dynamically, bring feet together • keep alternating between 'jacking out' and 'in' within the set

TIP: • always maintain a quick movement change • keep tension in the core • if too challenging, start with stepping your feet out to the sides



Plyometrics

Bounding

SETS: 2 REPS: 8



MOVEMENT: • stand tall • from a standing position, start driving one leg up and leap off pushing through the supporting leg and foot

- propel your body forward as far as you can ◆ try landing flat on your
 foot ◆ as soon as you land, immediately explode into the next bound
- use the opposite arm to create driving force to move forward

TIP: • driving your knee up as you initiate the jump • push off generating a lot of power through each foot



Plyometrics

Skater lunges

SETS: 2 REPS: 8 (alternate legs)



MOVEMENT: • stand straight with feet hip-width apart • hands together in front of your chest • now step to your right, pushing off on your left foot • swing your left foot back and behind the outside of your right foot • lower your body until your right thigh is parallel to the floor • hold a 'curtesy lunge' position (image) • repeat the movement for your left, stepping out to the side and pushing off with your right foot

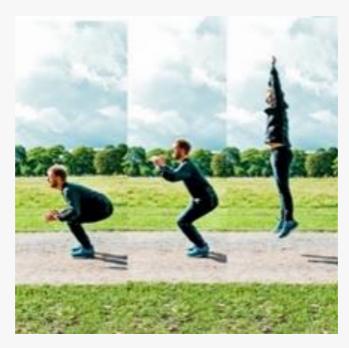
TIP: • add an arm movement – sweep them across your body as you land softly on your right foot and left foot



Plyometrics

Vertical standing jumps

SETS: 2 REPS: 8



MOVEMENT: • stand straight • feet shoulder-width apart

- drop down to a squat position bend your arms and keep them by
 your waist push off from the ground swing your arms forward
 and drive them up to create momentum jump as high as you can
- lift your arms over your head upon landing, bend your knees slightly and drive your hips back into a squat position lower the arms and keep by the waist

TIP: • start in a 'semi' squat position, rather than a deep squat to make the exercise easier



Stretching

Spiderman hip stretch

SETS: 1 HOLD: 30sec (each leg)



MOVEMENT: • start in a plank position • place the hands under the shoulders • feet together, legs fully extended • step forward with one leg to the outside of one hand (same side) • place the foot under the front knee • hold the stretch for 30sec • drop the hips low • return to the starting position and continue the exercise for the other leg

TIP: • keep the back knee straight and lifted off the floor



Stretching

Frog pose

SETS: 1 HOLD: 30sec



MOVEMENT: • start on 'all fours' • open the knees wide • keep the knees parallel to the hips • open your feet wider than your knees • flex both feet and point your toes outwards • keep your back flat and arms in front • hands below the shoulders • tuck your tailbone under • lower the hips • hold the stretch

TIP: • drop on your forearm and bring the feet together to increase the magnitude of the stretch



Stretching

ITB stretch with elastic band

SETS: 1 HOLD: 30sec (each leg)



MOVEMENT: • lay down • place an elastic band around your right foot (across the midfoot) • bring that right leg straight up • stretch the band • hold the other end with both hands • start moving the lifted leg across your body • feel a stretch on your outer thigh • hold for 30 secs

TIP: • increase the IT band stretch by turning your foot inwards

keep the hips flat on the mat at all times

